

Begin Nov. 25 - 1959

1959

1959

A12 AMS BUDGET

(460)

NIGHT LEAD MISSING DANE

NEW YORK, NOV. 25 (AP)--A DANE WHO DEFIED THE UNITED NATIONS IN A DOGGED PERSONAL BATTLE AGAINST COMMUNISM--AND WAS FIRED FROM A U.N. JOB AS A RESULT--HAS VANISHED MYSTERIOUSLY.

A NEWSPAPER FRIEND FROM DENMARK VOICED FEAR THAT THE 6 FOOT, 50-YEAR-OLD POVL BANG-JENSEN WAS KIDNAPED BY RED AGENTS "AND MAYBE EVEN LIQUIDATED."

ON THE OTHER HAND THERE WAS A REPORT THAT BANG-JENSEN WAS WORRIED OVER HIS EMPLOYMENT PROSPECTS. HE HAS BEEN TEMPORARILY ENGAGED BY CARE (CAPS), WHICH PROVIDES VARIOUS TYPES OF AID TO NEEDY AREAS ABROAD.

HOWEVER, CARE OFFICIALS SAID BANG-JENSEN'S JOB RECENTLY WAS EXTENDED FOR ANOTHER SIX MONTHS. THEY SAID HE RECEIVED A GOOD SALARY AND THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY OF FURTHER WORK WITH THE ORGANIZATION. "HE WAS DOING VERY WELL," THE OFFICIALS ADDED.

BANG-JENSEN WAS LAST REPORTED SEEN AT 7:40 A.M. MONDAY WHEN HE BADE HIS WIFE GOODBY AND SET OUT FOR HIS MANHATTAN OFFICE FROM HIS HOME AT 18 OLD FARM RD. IN LAKE SUCCESS, JUST EAST OF NEW YORK CITY ON LONG ISLAND.

HIS WIFE, HELEN, SAID HE HAD ABOUT \$10 IN A POCKET AND POSSIBLY TWO BLANK CHECKS. SHE SAID HE DID NOT TAKE HIS WALLET AND THUS HAD LITTLE IDENTIFICATION WITH HIM.

BANG-JENSEN DID NOT APPEAR AT HIS OFFICE AND WHEN HE FAILED TO RETURN HOME MONDAY NIGHT HIS WIFE NOTIFIED AUTHORITIES. NEW YORK CITY OFFICERS JOINED LONG ISLAND POLICE IN A SWEEPING SEARCH.

HOSPITALS HAVE BEEN CHECKED AND UNIDENTIFIED DEAD VIEWED IN CONNECTION WITH THE INVESTIGATION. NOT A SINGLE CLUE OF ANY KIND HAS BEEN TURNED UP SO FAR.

DURING HIS ASSOCIATION WITH THE U.N., BANG-JENSEN INTERROGATED A NUMBER OF REFUGEES ON BEHALF OF THE WORLD ORGANIZATION'S COMMISSION ON HUNGARY, WHICH MADE AN INQUIRY INTO THE 1956 HUNGARIAN UPRISING PUT DOWN BY RUSSIA.

HE SUBSEQUENTLY CREATED SOMETHING OF A WORLD WIDE STIR WHEN HE REFUSED TO SURRENDER NAMES OF THOSE QUESTIONED. HE SAID HE FEARED THEY WOULD FALL INTO COMMUNIST HANDS, WITH DIRE RESULTS. AS A RESULT OF HIS OBSTINACY, HE WAS FIRED LAST YEAR BY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

BANG-JENSEN ALSO WAS DESCRIBED AS OUTSPOKEN IN ASSERTIONS THAT THE U. N. HUNGARY COMMISSION HAD BEEN TOO LENIENT ON THE COMMUNISTS IN ITS REPORT ABOUT THE UPRISING.

GUNNAR LEISTIKOW, CORRESPONDENT FOR THE COPENHAGEN NEWSPAPER "INFORMATION" QUOTED FRIENDS OF BANG-JENSEN AS SAYING THEY FEARED HE MAY HAVE BEEN KIDNAPED BY RED AGENTS AND PERHAPS SLAIN.

IN A DISPATCH TO HIS PAPER, LEISTIKOW ALSO SAID THAT A FEW DAYS AGO BANG-JENSEN MET A FORMER HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST AND AFTERWARD WAS "OBVIOUSLY NERVOUS," THOUGH WITHOUT GIVING ANY EXPLANATION.

AT THE CARE HEADQUARTERS, OFFICIALS DESCRIBED BANG-JENSEN AS "A VERY CONSERVATIVE MAN, VERY SELF-CONTAINED AND HE HAD NO CLOSE ASSOCIATES."

AS FOR A REPORT IN A POLICE ALARM THAT HE WAS "DEPRESSED DUE TO EMPLOYMENT DIFFICULTIES," THE CARE OFFICIALS SAID THEY WERE NOT AWARE HE HAD ANY SUCH FEELING.

JE307PES

1959

A41UN

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN (370)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 25 (AP)--THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTED TONIGHT FOR FULL-SCALE DEBATE ON HUNGARY DESPITE COMMUNIST WARNINGS IT WOULD BE A DANGEROUS BLOW TO U.S.-SOVIET COOPERATION.

BY A VOTE OF 51 TO 10 WITH 15 ABSTENTIONS THE ASSEMBLY APPROVED A RECOMMENDATION OF ITS STEERING COMMITTEE THAT THE DEBATE BE HELD.

THE ENTIRE SOVIET BLOC AND COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA VOTED AGAINST THE RECOMMENDATION. THE ABSTAINERS INCLUDED MOST OF THE ARAB NATIONS AND SOME FROM THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP. LAST YEAR THE VOTE TO PUT THE ISSUE BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY WAS 61-10 WITH 10 ABSTENTIONS.

U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE EXPRESSED REGRET THAT REPORTS OF CONTINUED TRIALS AND EXECUTIONS OF HUNGARIANS WHO TOOK PART IN THE 1956 REVOLT MADE IT NECESSARY TO BRING UP THE ISSUE ONCE MORE IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

HE NOTED THAT RECENT EVENTS HAD GIVEN RISE TO HOPES FOR A REAL RELAXATION OF EAST-WEST TENSIONS. BUT HE ADDED:

"WE STILL HOLD TO THAT HOPE, BUT WE MUST SET DOWN THAT TO ATTEMPT TO SWEEP CRIMES LIKE THESE UNDER THE RUG WILL NOT CAUSE THESE HOPES TO BE FULFILLED AND WILL NOT PROMOTE PEACE."

VASILY V. KUZNETSOV, SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, WARNED THE ASSEMBLY THAT A DECISION TO HOLD THE DEBATE WOULD PUSH THE UNITED NATIONS "ON A DANGEROUS PATH--THE PATH OF STRAINING RELATIONS BETWEEN STATES."

HE ACCUSED LODGE OF INVENTING REPORTS ABOUT BRUTALITIES IN COMMUNIST HUNGARY. HE SAID SUCH ACTIONS WERE CONTRARY TO THE "SPIRIT OF CAMP DAVID," AS SET OUT IN THE COMMUNIQUE ON THE TALKS BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV LAST SEPTEMBER.

JANOS PETER, HUNGARIAN DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF INVENTING "TRUMPED UP REPORTS AND SLANDERS" AGAINST HUNGARY.

"IT EVEN HAPPEN," HE ADDED, "THAT OFFICIAL AND SEMI-OFFICIAL UNITED STATES ORGANS TRANSPLANT SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS INTO HUNGARY WITH A VIEW TO PROVOKING REPRESSIVE MEASURES AGAINST THEM, AND THEN REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SAME GOVERNMENT COME OUT AS CHAMPIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS."

HE SAID HE WAS AWARE OF THE GRAVITY OF HIS CHARGES, BUT THAT HE HAD THE "MATERIAL NECESSARY TO PROVE WHAT I SAY."

THE DEBATE ITSELF WILL BE HELD LATE NEXT WEEK.

RA523PES

1959

A7

AMS BUDGET 360

NIGHT LEAD INDIAN

BY HENRY S. BRADSHAW

NEW DELHI, NOV. 25 (AP)--PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TOLD AN AGRY, SHOUTING SESSION OF PARLIAMENT TODAY THAT INDIA WILL TRY TO PREVENT WAR WITH RED CHINA BUT IF NECESSARY "WE SHALL FIGHT."

NEHRU CAME UNDER ATTACK FROM RIGHTIST, SOCIALIST AND INDEPENDENTS WHO WANT A TOUGHER POLICY TOWARD RED CHINA IN THE BORDER DISPUTE. THEY ACCUSED HIM OF BEING WEAK-NEED AND INTOLERANT OF CRITICISM.

THE PRIME MINISTER GAVE A DETAILED ACCOUNT OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE BORDER QUARREL WITH COMMUNIST CHINA AND DECLARED INDIA AT ALL TIMES HAS TRIED TO FOLLOW A REASONABLE, HONORABLE AND FAIR COURSE.

IF WAR COMES, HE SAID, "WE SHALL FIGHT IT BUT WE SHALL TRY TO PREVENT IT."

1959 30.24-9321

1959

HE ALSO TOLD PARLIAMENT THAT INDIAN DEFENSE FORCES ARE IN THEIR BEST SHAPE SINCE INDEPENDENCE AND SAID "WE ARE NOT GOING TO BARTER OUR TERRITORY AWAY" IN TALKS WITH RED CHINA.

NEHRU OPENED A TWO-DAY DEBATE ON THE BORDER SITUATION WITH AN APPEAL FOR CALM CONSIDERATION OF FOREIGN POLICY PRINCIPLES.

THEN HE TURNED TO CAUSTIC CRITICISM OF NONCOMMUNIST OPPOSITION MEMBERS IN PARLIAMENTS LOWER HOUSE, SAYING THEY WERE ATTACKING THE NATIONAL DEFENSE PROGRAM FOR PARTISAN REASONS.

AMID RISING SHOUTS, THE OPPOSITION REPLIED NEHRU WAS NOT MAKING PROPER PROVISION FOR DEFENSE AGAINST THE CHINESE. THE ANGRY PRIME MINISTER SHOUTED BACK.

AFTER SEVERAL MINUTES OF SHOUTING THAT VETERAN MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT CALLED UNPRECEDENTED. ORDER WAS RESTORED AND NEHRU APOLOGIZED.

THEN NEHRU LASHED OUT AT INDIAN COMMUNISTS FOR DEMONSTRATIONS IN SUPPORT OF RED CHINA, TOUCHING OFF A NEW UPROAR. THIS TIME THE NONCOMMUNIST OPPOSITION SUPPORTED THE PRIME MINISTER. NEHRU HINTED THAT INDIAN COMMUNISTS MIGHT BE BANNED IF THEY CONTINUED ACTIONS AGAINST THE NATIONAL INTERESTS.

NEHRU THEN LAPSED INTO AN ANGRY SILENCE, SLOUCHING ON HIS FRONT BENCH AS THE OPPOSITION BEGAN AN ATTACK ON HIS POLICIES IN FACE OF CHINESE PROBING ALONG THE HIMALAYAN FRONTIER.

THE DEBATE WILL END TOMORROW WITH NEHRU EXPECTED TO BE THE LAST SPEAKER. DESPITE CRITICISM, INCLUDING SOME FROM WITHIN HIS OWN CONGRESS PARTY, NEHRU IS EXPECTED TO HAVE A SIZEABLE VICTORY IN A VOTE APPROVING HIS POLICIES.

NEHRU'S BITTER ATTACK ON HIS CRITICS AND HIS LATER ANGRY SILENCE INDICATED TO SOME LAWMAKERS THAT HE FAILED TO COMPREHEND THE DEPTH OF THE COUNTRY'S DESIRE FOR POSITIVE ACTION.

"SHAME, SHAME", MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE SHOUTED AT TWO DOZEN SILENT COMMUNISTS AS NEHRU DECLARED HE HAD BEEN "AMAZED AND ASHAMED" AT RECENT COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATIONS IN CALCUTTA BACKING RED CHINA.

"WHAT AM I TO SAY TO PEOPLE WHO REJECT THE SOIL FROM WHICH THEY SPRING AND THE NATIONALITY WHICH GIVES THEM PROTECTION?" NEHRU ASKED. DECLARING "THERE ARE CERTAIN LIMITS IN MOMENTS OF NATIONAL CRISIS" HE SAID HE WOULD DEAL WITH ANY INDIVIDUALS OR GROUPS THAT "BEHAVE IN AN 'ANTI-NATIONAL OR ANTI-PATRIOTIC WAY.'"

NEHRU DECLARED THERE WAS NOTHING WRONG WITH INDIA'S DEFENSE AND THAT INDIAN FORCES WERE IN THE BEST SHAPE SINCE INDEPENDENCE.

BUT J.N. KRIPALANI, PRAJA LEADER, ACCUSED NEHRU OF BASIC MISCONCEPTIONS IN DEALING WITH RED CHINA. HE SAID THE PRIME MINISTER'S WARNINGS AGAINST EXTENDING THE COLD WAR TO INDIA ONLY "CLOUD THE QUESTION OF CLEAR ACTION" AGAINST THE CHINESE.

MASANI, THE INDEPENDENT, SAID NEHRU SHOULD GIVE PEIPING AN ULTIMATUM TO WITHDRAW WITHIN TWO WEEKS FROM TERRITORY INDIA CLAIMS.

HE SUGGESTED THAT NEHRU START A "QUIT INDIA" MOVEMENT AGAINST THE CHINESE SIMILAR TO THE "QUIT INDIA" MOVEMENT AGAINST THE BRITISH IN 1942.

QUOTING MAO TZE-TUNG OF RED CHINA AS HAVING SAID THAT "POWER GROWS OUT OF THE BARREL OF A GUN," MASANI DECLARED "THE CHINESE GUN HAS COME ACROSS THE HIMALAYAS WITH THE OBJECTIVE OF THE CONQUEST OF INDIA."

S.A. DANGE, CONSIDERED THE LEADER OF THE LARGEST COMMUNIST FACTION WHICH SUPPORTS THE GOVERNMENT IN THE BORDER QUARREL, CHARGED THAT CRITICS OF NEHRU AND MENON WERE TRYING TO CREATE A "WAR PSYCHOSIS."

"REMEMBER THERE IS NO WAR BUT ONLY INCURSIONS," HE SAID. HE WAS INTERRUPTED SEVERAL TIMES BY SHOUTS OF "LIES" AND "SHAME."

WH527PES

1959

A123WX (NA BX)

(200) RED PROPAGANDA

WASHINGTON, NOV. 25 (AP)-REP. HALE BOGGS (D-LA) RETURNED TODAY FROM A TRIP TO A DOZEN UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES SAYING THAT IN MANY OF THEM, INCLUDING INDIA, RUSSIA IS DOING A FABULOUS PROPAGANDA JOB.

"WE NEED TO DO A BIGGER PROPAGANDA JOB," HE SAID.

BOGGS HEADED A HOUSE FOREIGN TRADE POLICY SUBCOMMITTEE TO TOKYO FOR A TARIFF AND TRADE MEETING. HE RETURNED BY WAY OF HONG KONG, BURMA, INDIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

IN INDIA, HE SAID, THE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES PUT OUT A FLOOD OF SLICK PAPER MAGAZINES TO SELL THE COMMUNIST STORY AND ARE PORTRAYING SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AS A MAN OF PEACE.

ON THE OTHER HAND, BOGGS SAID, THE U. S. INFORMATION SERVICE IS HANDICAPPED BY A LACK OF FUNDS.

IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, BOGGS SAID HE BELIEVES PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FORTHCOMING VISIT TO INDIA AND ASIA WILL HELP IN THE PROPAGANDA WAR WITH THE SOVIETS.

BOGGS SAID HE WAS ADVISED THAT IN INDIA THE UNITED STATES HAS 130 MILLION DOLLARS IN IDLE COUNTERPART FUNDS BUT THAT THE USIS IS PREVENTED FROM USING ANY OF THIS MONEY FOR PROPAGANDA AND INFORMATION PURPOSES.

THE BLAME FOR THIS, BOGGS SAID, LIES WITH CONGRESS FOR RESTRICTIONS ON THE USE OF THESE FUNDS BY THE USIS.

COUNTERPART FUNDS ARE LOCAL CURRENCIES DEPOSITED TO THE ACCOUNT OF THE UNITED STATES IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES AS A RESULT OF U. S. AID OPERATIONS THERE.

GG937PES

A49WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD WEAVER-PHILIPPINES

BY J. W. DAVIS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 25 (AP)-A CONGRESSMAN'S REPORT THAT AMERICAN FORCES IN THE PHILIPPINES ARE SUBJECT TO LOOTING, EXTORTION AND ASSAULT WON NO SUPPORT TODAY FROM THE PENTAGON.

THE REPORT CAME FROM REP. PHIL WEAVER (R-NEB) WHO SPENT THREE DAYS IN THE PHILIPPINES THIS MONTH AS PART OF A PACIFIC TOUR HE UNDERTOOK AS A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ON DEFENSE MONEY.

WEAVER, AN ARMY OFFICER IN EUROPE DURING WORLD WAR II, SAID HE FOUND CONDITIONS IN THE PACIFIC "GENERALLY VERY FAVORABLE FOR THE UNITED STATES."

BUT IN THE PHILIPPINES, HE SAID, THE GOVERNMENT HAS OPENLY HARASSED U. S. OFFICERS AND MEN.

THESE U.S. SERVICEMEN, WEAVER SAID, "MUST LIVE AND WORK UNDER EXTREMELY DIFFICULT CONDITIONS, SUBJECT TO FALSE ARREST BY PHILIPPINE AUTHORITIES, AND (ARE) THE VICTIMS OF CONDONED THIEVERY, LOOTING, BLACKMAIL, EXTORTION AND ASSAULT."

A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN SAID WEAVER IS ENTITLED TO HIS OWN OPINIONS BUT THEY "ARE NOT SHARED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT."

THE PHILIPPINE EMBASSY RAISED THE QUESTION AS TO WHETHER WEAVER WAS IN THE ISLANDS "LONG ENOUGH TO SUM UP THE SITUATION THERE AND MAKE HIS VERY STRONG STATEMENT."

CHAIRMAN GEORGE H. MAHON (D-TEX) OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO WHICH WEAVER REPORTED, SAID THAT "IN VIEW OF THE IMPORTANT QUESTIONS RAISED, THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL CALL IN SOME OF THE (PACIFIC) COMMANDERS FOR FIRST-HAND ACCOUNTS." THAT WOULD BE IN HEARINGS EARLY NEXT YEAR.

WEAVER ALSO SAID THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS IN PART TO BLAME FOR A SITUATION IN WHICH, HE SAID, THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT "IS DESTROYING AMERICAN PRESTIGE, MORALE AND EFFECTIVENESS IN THE PHILIPPINES."

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO COMMENT ON WEAVER'S SPECIFIC CHARGES BUT SAID THE DEPARTMENT IS "CERTAINLY AWARE OF CONDITIONS IN THE PHILIPPINES" AS THEY AFFECT RELATIONS BETWEEN U.S. MILITARY MEN AND FILIPINOS.

FRANKFURT

A LATER, FORMAL STATEMENT BY THE PHILIPPINE EMBASSY SAID:
1. "THERE IS NO INSTANCE WHERE THE PHILIPPINES HAS CONDONED CRIMES COMMITTED AGAINST AMERICAN OFFICERS AND MEN."
2. "NEITHER HAS THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT REFUSED TO COOPERATE IN STOPPING WHAT MR. WEAVER CALLS THE "MASS LOOTING OF AMERICAN PROPERTY."

A WEAVER STATEMENT THAT THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT "IS COMPOSED BY VENAL MEN WHOSE SOLE AIM IN LIFE IS TO MAKE A FAST BUCK AT THE EXPENSE OF THE AMERICANS" IS LIBELOUS, THE EMBASSY SAID.
IT SAID THAT AS FOR GRAFT AND CORRUPTION CHARGES, THE FILIPINO PEOPLE JUDGED THEM IN NOV. 10 ELECTIONS BY VOTING OVERWHELMINGLY FOR THE PARTY IN POWER, THE NACIONALISTA PARTY.

AT THE U.N. IN NEW YORK, THE PHILIPPINE DELEGATION ACCUSED WEAVER OF MAKING A "FLAGRANTLY SLANDEROUS AND VIOLENT" STATEMENT AGAINST THE PHILIPPINES.

AMBASSADOR FRANCISCO A. DELGADO, SAID WEAVER'S STATEMENT "WILL SERVE THE INTERESTS OF THOSE WHO ARE SEEKING TO DESTROY THE CLOSE FRIENDSHIP AND ALLIANCE BETWEEN AMERICANS AND FILIPINOS."

REP. JAMES G. FULTON (R-PENN), A MEMBER OF THE U.S. U.N. DELEGATION, SAID HE WAS SHOCKED BY WEAVER'S REMARKS AND ADDED WEAVER "CANNOT SPEAK EITHER FOR THE REPUBLICAN MEMBERS OF CONGRESS OR FOR THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA."
HL640PES

A25

NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR (210)

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

GENEVA, NOV. 25 (AP)-NUCLEAR WEAPONS EXPERTS FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION TODAY BEGAN A DETAILED SCIENTIFIC RE-APPRAISAL OF METHODS FOR POLICING A NUCLEAR TEST BAN.

THE THREE DELEGATIONS WERE HEADED BY JAMES B. FISK, EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT OF BELL TELEPHONE LABORATORIES, SIR WILLIAM PENNEY, WEAPONS RESEARCH DIRECTOR OF THE BRITISH ATOMIC ENERGY AUTHORITY, AND EVGENYI FEDEROV, ASSOCIATE MEMBER OF THE SOVIET ACADEMY OF SCIENCES.

THE THREE MET HERE IN AUGUST, 1958, AND DREW UP A TECHNICAL PLAN FOR A NUCLEAR TEST BAN CONTROL SYSTEM. THIS PLAN SERVED AS THE SCIENTIFIC BASIS FOR THE 13-MONTH-OLD TEST BAN NEGOTIATIONS, BUT THE TWO WESTERN POWERS NOW CONSIDER IT OUT-OF-DATE.

THE SOVIET UNION OPPOSED THE NEW SCIENTIFIC STUDY FOR MONTHS, CALLING IT A WESTERN DELAYING MANEUVER. FINAL AGREEMENT ON THE SCIENTISTS' WORK YESTERDAY MARKED A MAJOR STEP FORWARD IN THE TEST BAN NEGOTIATIONS.

FISK, PENNEY, FEDEROV AND A SCORE OF SCIENTIFIC AIDES MET BEHIND CLOSED DOORS FOR THREE HOURS UNDER FISK'S CHAIRMANSHIP AND AGREED TO MEET AGAIN TOMORROW.

THE SCIENTISTS ARE UNDER INSTRUCTIONS TO REVIEW THEIR 1958 PLAN IN THE LIGHT OF ANY NEW DEVELOPMENTS IN THE DETECTION AND IDENTIFICATION OF EARTH TREMORS. THEY ARE TO

PLAN IN THE LIGHT OF ANY NEW DEVELOPMENTS IN THE DETECTION AND IDENTIFICATION OF EARTH TREMORS. THEY ARE TO SUBMIT A JOINT REPORT ON UNDERGROUND CONTROL METHODS TO THE POLITICAL DELEGATIONS BY DEC. 11.
HL418PES

A55 (200)

GENEVA, NOV. 25 (AP)-THE WORLD'S BIGGEST ATOM-SMASHER ACHIEVED ITS FULL POWER FOR THE FIRST TIME LAST NIGHT. THE EUROPEAN ORGANIZATION FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH (CERN) SAID TODAY.

THE HUGE CIRCULAR MACHINE, MORE THAN 640 FEET IN DIAMETER, REACHED ITS DESIGNED ENERGY OF 24 BILLION ELECTRONVOLT MORE THAN ONE YEAR AHEAD OF SCHEDULE.

1959

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KNOWN AS A PROTON-SYNCHROTRON, IT WAS BUILT AT A COST OF SOME 30 MILLION DOLLARS CONTRIBUTED BY CERN'S 12 MEMBER NATIONS.

THE MACHINE IS SIMILAR IN SIZE AND DESIGN TO THE GIANT AMERICAN ATOM SMASHER STILL UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY ON LONG ISLAND.

THE MACHINE, TO BE USED SOLELY FOR RESEARCH, HAS BEEN UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT CERN HEADQUARTERS OUTSIDE GENEVA SINCE EARLY 1955. IT WAS PUT INTO FULL OPERATION FOR THE FIRST TIME YESTERDAY.

THE MACHINE CONSISTS OF A GLASS-LINED TUBE PROTECTED BY A 30-FOOT LAYER OF EARTH AND CONCRETE. PARTICLES OF MATTER ARE PUSHED AROUND THE TUBE BY A GIGANTIC ELECTRO-MAGNET AT SPEEDS APPROACHING 186,324 MILES PER SECOND, THE SPEED OF LIGHT.

CERN MEMBER NATIONS ARE BELGIUM, DENMARK, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, GREECE, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, THE UNITED KINGDOM AND YUGOSLAVIA.

JA616PES

A105

LONDON, NOV. 25 (AP)-BRITAIN'S ATOMIC ENERGY AUTHORITY TODAY ANNOUNCED PLANS TO FIRE CONVENTIONAL EXPLOSIVES IN A DEEP LEAD MINE IN WESTMORLAND IN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS.

NONE OF THE BLASTS NEAR THE VILLAGE OF GLENRIDDING IN NORTHERN ENGLAND WILL INVOLVE NUCLEAR WEAPONS BUT THEIR PURPOSE WILL BE TO COLLECT SEISMIC INFORMATION RELATED TO THE PROBLEM OF DETECTING SMALL UNDERGROUND ATOMIC BLASTS.

PL849PES

A26WX (ASSETS & SUMMIT)

(120) SUMMIT
WASHINGTON, NOV. 25 (AP)-STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THEY HOPE WESTERN POWERS CAN AGREE ON A DATE IN MIDDLE OR LATE APRIL FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

INFORMANTS REPORTED THEY WERE AWARE OF REPORTS FROM PARIS THAT PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE'S GOVERNMENT FEELS THAT APRIL 25 WOULD BE A SATISFACTORY DATE BUT OFFICIAL WORD TO THIS EFFECT HAD NOT BEEN RECEIVED.

DIPLOMATS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY AGREED LAST WEEK THAT THEY WOULD PASS ON TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS THE WORD THAT THE PERIOD APRIL 15-25 SEEMED TO BE A CONVENIENT TIME FOR THE LEADERS OF EAST AND WEST TO GET TOGETHER SINCE THERE ARE NO OTHER COMMITMENTS IN THAT PERIOD.

SECRETARY OF STATE HERTER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT NO WESTERN DECISION ON AN EAST-WEST SUMMIT DATE WOULD BE MADE UNTIL THE HEADS OF THE WESTERN POWERS MET IN PARIS DEC. 19.

ER422PES

A109

LONDON, NOV. 25 (AP)-A MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTATOR TONIGHT ATTACKED BRITISH PRESS REPORTS THAT SUGGEST THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS COOLING OFF TOWARD SUMMIT TALKS.

THE COMMENTATOR SAID THESE REPORTS APPEARED ONLY AFTER THE VISIT TO LONDON OF WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WHO, HE SAID, "CAN IN NO WAY BE INCLUDED AMONG SUPPORTERS OF TOP LEVEL NEGOTIATIONS."

PL853PES

(SECG)

(150)

MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA, NOV. 25 (AP)-MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT TODAY WITHDREW HER SUPPORT FROM THE CONTROVERSIAL AUSTRALIAN AND NEW ZEALAND CONGRESS FOR INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND DISARMAMENT

(CAPS CIGD).

IN A LETTER TO CONGRESS ORGANIZERS PUBLISHED IN MELBOURNE PAPERS, MRS. ROOSEVELT SAID SHE HAD LEARNED THE CONGRESS "CONCENTRATES ITS ENERGY IN DEMANDING DISARMAMENT ON ONE SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN AND ON THE OTHER."

"SINCE I BELIEVE THAT DISARMAMENT CAN ONLY COME ABOUT THROUGH COOPERATION AMONG ALL INTERESTED NATIONS, I CANNOT ENDORSE YOUR PROGRAM AND MUST THEREFORE WITHDRAW MY PREVIOUS SUPPORT."

"I HOPE YOU WILL REMOVE MY NAME FROM ALL PUBLICITY IN CONNECTION WITH YOUR EFFORTS."

THE CONGRESS, WHICH AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS CLAIM IS COMMUNIST CONTROLLED, HAD MADE EXTENSIVE USE OF MRS. ROOSEVELT'S NAME AND A MESSAGE OF SUPPORT SHE SENT TO ORGANIZERS.

THE CONGRESS ADJOURNED HERE NOV. 11 BUT VOTED IN ITS FINAL SESSIONS TO ESTABLISH A PERMANENT BODY TO ORGANIZE SIMILAR CONGRESSES ELSEWHERE IN AUSTRALIA AND THE SOUTHEAST PACIFIC.

HA603AES

B26 (Q)

-17- (180)

NIGHT LEAD POLAND

WARSAW, NOV. 25 (AP)-PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ TOLD THE POLISH TSEJM (PARLIAMENT) TODAY THAT GOVERNMENT DECISIONS TO CLAMP DOWN ON ECONOMIC LAXNESS DO NOT REPRESENT A SWITCH BACK TO STALINISM.

IN A SPEECH REVIEWING NATIONAL AFFAIRS, CYRANKIEWICZ ASKED FOR APPROVAL OF TWO NEW VICE PREMIERS NAMED TO TIGHTEN UP THE ECONOMY.

THE VICE PREMIERS, APPOINTED A MONTH AGO, ARE EUGENIUSZ SZYR AND JULIAN TOKARSKI, WHO HAD CABINET JOBS UNDER THE HARD-LINE COMMUNIST REGIME WHICH LOST OUT TO THE MORE LIBERAL POLICIES OF PARTY CHIEF WLADYSLAW GOMULKA IN 1956.

CYRANKIEWICZ TOLD THE DEPUTIES, "IN THE GOVERNMENT'S STEPS TO INCREASE ECONOMIC DISCIPLINE YOU SHOULD NOT SEE A BACKING AWAY FROM OUR CHOSEN POLICY."

HE CALLED FOR A "FIGHT AGAINST THEFT AND CORRUPTION, MISUSE OF STATE PROPERTY AND PUBLIC FUNDS, AS DEMANDED BY THE PEOPLE."

ONE ECONOMIC PROBLEM THAT MUST BE TACKLED, HE SAID, IS POLAND'S UNBALANCED FOREIGN TRADE. PRIORITY MUST BE GIVEN TO GOODS FOR EXPORT, HE SAID.

TURNING TO FOREIGN AFFAIRS, CYRANKIEWICZ PRAISED THE TOTAL DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND SAID TENSIONS WERE EASING AROUND THE WORLD.

ML/RK434PES

A100

(160)

WARSAW, POLAND, NOV. 25 (AP)-PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ TODAY CALLED THE DEADLOCK BETWEEN TURKEY AND POLAND FOR A U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL SEAT A "POLITICAL AND MORAL SUCCESS FOR POLAND."

THE PREMIER REVIEWED NATIONAL AFFAIRS AT THE OPENING OF THE FALL SESSION OF THE POLISH SEJM (PARLIAMENT).

HE SAID THE VOTING ALSO WAS A VICTORY FOR "ALL THOSE FIGHTING FOR PEACE AND COEXISTENCE." HE SAID IT WAS AN ABSURDITY FOR THE U.S. DELEGATE TO ARGUE THAT POLAND'S CANDIDACY WAS A FRONT FOR THE SOVIET UNION.

IN 43 BALLOTS THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAS FAILED TO ELECT A MEMBER TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL SEAT. IN THE LAST BALLOT ON NOV. 17 THE VOTE WAS 43 FOR POLAND AND 38 FOR TURKEY.

MOST OF CYRANKIEWICZ'S SPEECH WAS DEVOTED TO ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES WHICH HAVE BEEN THE CHIEF CONCERN OF GOVERNMENT LEADERS FOR THE PAST MONTH OR MORE.

HE ASKED THE SEJM TO APPROVE TWO NEW VICE PREMIERS NAMED IN OCTOBER TO OVERSEE THE ECONOMY. THEY ARE EUGENIUSZ SZYR AND JULIAN TOKARSKI, BOTH CABINET MEMBERS IN THE PERIOD OF HARD COMMUNIST RULE BEFORE POLAND'S RELATIVE LIBERALIZATION UNDER PARTY CHIEF WLADYSLAW GOMULKA IN 1956.

LS1037AES

A57 (100)

LONDON, NOV. 25 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF SOVIET LATVIA FIRED ITS BOSS, JAN EDUARDOVICH KALNBERZINS, TODAY ON CHARGES OF "SERIOUS SHORTCOMINGS IN EDUCATION WORK AMONG YOUTH."

KALNBERZINS WAS RELIEVED "OF HIS OFFICE IN CONNECTION WITH HIS TRANSFER TO OTHER WORK."

ARVID JANOVICH PELSE WAS ELECTED PARTY FIRST SECRETARY IN PLACE OF KALNBERZINS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SUPPORTS RECENT REPORTS OF GROWING UNREST AMONG YOUTH IN THE BALTIC STATES IN THE WAKE OF RELAXATIONS OF POLICE METHODS AND STRICT DISCIPLINE.

LATVIA, ESTONIA AND LITHUANIA WERE OCCUPIED BY SOVIET TROOPS IN 1940 AND THEREAFTER ABSORBED INTO THE U.S.S.R. AS SUBORDINATE REPUBLICS. THE ANNEXATION FOLLOWED WHAT THE RUSSIANS CALLED "APPLICATIONS FOR ADMISSION" FROM THE BALTIC STATES AND PLEBISCITES MANAGED BY MOSCOW.

JA619PES

B22 (SCEG)

(200)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 25 (AP)-MORE THAN TWO MILLION AMERICAN YOUNGSTERS PLAYING TRICK OR TREAT THIS HALLOWE'EN COLLECTED AN ESTIMATED 1 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS FOR NEEDY CHILDREN THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.S. COMMITTEE FOR THE U.N. CHILDREN'S FUND (UNICEF) REPORTED TODAY THAT HIS 29-MEMBER GROUP HAD COLLECTED \$682,900 IN HALLOWE'EN DONATIONS. THE MONEY IS STILL COMING IN, AND HE EXPECTS TO TURN OVER AT LEAST 1 1/2 MILLION TO THE PARENT FUND BY THE TIME UNICEF'S 13TH BIRTHDAY ARRIVES DEC. 11.

THE MONEY WILL BE USED TO HELP CHILDREN IN MORE THAN 100 COUNTRIES. THIS IS A FAR CRY FROM THE \$600 TURNED OVER TO UNICEF IN 1950 WHEN A PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH GROUP BEGAN THE TRICK OR TREAT CAMPAIGN FOR CHILDREN ABROAD.

THE U.S. COMMITTEE FOR UNICEF TOOK OVER THE TRICK OR TREAT DRIVE ON A NATIONAL BASIS IN 1952 AND COLLECTED \$32,000 THE FIRST YEAR. SINCE THEN ITS RISE HAS BEEN METEORIC AND HAS INSPIRED CANADA TO LAUNCH A SIMILAR CHILDREN'S FUND DRIVE EACH HALLOWE'EN CALLED "SHELL OUT".

UNICEF OFFICIALS HAVE CAUGHT THE IMAGINATION OF AMERICAN YOUNGSTERS WITH SUCH FACTS AS THAT ONE PENNY COLLECTED MEANS FIVE LARGE GLASSES OF MILK OR ENOUGH VACCINE TO PROTECT A CHILD AGAINST TUBERCULOSIS IN ANOTHER PART OF THE WORLD.

THE CAMPAIGN RAISED \$99,000 IN 1953, \$273,335 IN 1954, \$520,000 IN 1955, \$750,000 IN 1956, \$1,000,000 IN 1957, AND \$1,250,000 IN 1958.

HA611AES

A35

LONDON, NOV. 25 (AP)-SOVIET MERCHANT MARINE MINISTER VIKTOR G. BAKAYEV COMPLAINED TODAY THAT RUSSIAN FREIGHTERS AND FISHING BOATS ARE BEING BUZZED BY WESTERN MILITARY PLANES IN THE ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC OCEANS.

BAKAYEV, QUOTED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA, CHARGED THE PLANES FLY OVER SOVIET VESSELS AT "EXTREMELY DANGEROUS LEVELS, ENTAILING GRAVE RISKS TO THE CREWS OF BOTH THE SHIPS AND PLANES."

"OBVIOUSLY," BAKAYEV ADDED, "THE ONLY REASON FOR SUCH SYSTEMATIC FLIGHTS IS THE STUBBORN STRIVING BY CERTAIN MILITARY CIRCLES OF THE WESTERN POWERS TO MAINTAIN UNINTERRUPTED AND SUSTAINED TENSION IN THE OPEN WATERS OF THE WORLD'S OCEANS."

HIS REMARKS WERE BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO.

HB535AES

1959

B16 (Q)

HAMBURG, GERMANY, NOV. 25 (AP)-GERMANY'S FIRST ATOMIC-POWERED FREIGHTER WILL MAKE TEST RUNS IN ABOUT 2-1/2 TO 3 YEARS.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY BY DR. KURT ILLIES, ONE OF A TEAM OF WEST GERMAN SCIENTISTS WORKING ON A NUCLEAR REACTOR THAT WILL BE BUILT INTO THE VESSEL.

ILLIES SAID A TEST REACTOR WILL BE INSTALLED IN ABOUT A YEAR'S TIME IN THE 16,000-TON TANKER ESSO BOLIVAR FOR A 12-MONTH SAFETY CHECK.

THE ESSO BOLIVAR WILL BE CONVERTED LATER INTO A NUCLEAR-POWERED FREIGHTER AT A COST OF ABOUT FIVE TO SEVEN MILLION DOLLARS.

HIS STATEMENT CAME AT A NEWS CONFERENCE PRECEDING TOMORROW'S OPENING OF AN INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS ON NUCLEAR POWER IN SHIPPING. ABOUT 700 DELEGATES FROM 14 EUROPEAN AND OVERSEAS COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, WILL ATTEND.

J310PES

1959

A107

BERLIN, NOV. 25 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST REGIME HAS REPORTEDLY REACTED TO A MOUNTING FOOD SHORTAGE BY ORDERING THE MASS TRIAL OF PERSONS ACCUSED OF ECONOMIC SABOTAGE.

THE COMMUNIST WEEKLY NEUE WEG DISCLOSED TODAY 45 PERSONS ARE BEING TRIED BY A COURT IN HALLE.

INFORMATION BUREAU WEST, A PRIVATE WEST BERLIN INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, SAID 80 PERSONS ARE UP BEFORE TWO COURTS IN DRESDEN.

THE DEFENDANTS ARE ACCUSED OF STEALING MEAT AND MAKING OFF WITH FRUIT AND VEGETABLES.

PL851PES

1959

B8 Q

NIGHT LEAD KASEM (250)

BY JOSEPH DYNAN

BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 25 (AP)-GEORGE KASEM, A U.S. CONGRESSMAN OF ARAB ORIGIN, TODAY DEFENDED WASHINGTON AGAINST CHARGES OF FAVORITISM FOR ISRAEL.

THE CALIFORNIA DEMOCRAT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE UNITED STATES WANTS PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND HAS NO OTHER SPECIAL INTEREST THERE.

NEARLY ALL QUESTIONS FROM THE LEBANESE AND ARAB NEWSMEN CENTERED ON THE PALESTINE ISSUE AND U.S. POLICY TOWARD ARAB STATES AND ISRAEL.

"I HAVE FOUND," KASEM SAID, "THAT MOST CRITICISM OF THE UNITED STATES STEMS FROM ITS IDENTIFICATION IN THE MINDS OF ARABS WITH THE STATE OF ISRAEL."

"MUCH OF THIS CRITICISM IS VERY UNFAIR. PEOPLE FORGET THAT THE SOVIET UNION AND MANY OTHER WESTERN STATES ALSO FAVORED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF SEPARATE AREAS FOR ARABS AND JEWS IN PALESTINE."

IN ANSWER TO WHY THE UNITED STATES IS SUPPORTING ISRAEL FINANCIALLY, KASEM ANSWERED:

"THE UNITED STATES IS HELPING TO SUPPORT LEBANON, JORDAN AND MANY OTHER COUNTRIES. WE FEEL AN OBLIGATION TO HELP LESS FORTUNATE STATES IMPROVE THEIR STANDARD OF LIVING, AND WE ARE TRYING TO MAKE PEACE."

KASEM SAID HE THOUGHT THE UNITED STATES AMPLY DEMONSTRATED ITS DEVOTION TO PEACE WHEN IT INTERVENED IN THE SUEZ CRISIS AGAINST TWO OF AMERICA'S OLDEST ALLIES. HE ALSO SAID AMERICA'S INTERVENTION IN LEBANON LAST YEAR WAS "TO HELP A COUNTRY NOT TO HELP ANY PARTICULAR GOVERNMENT."

1959

KASEM ADVISED ARABS TO CONCENTRATE ON RAISING THEIR STANDARDS OF LIVING AND BUILDING THEIR COUNTRIES RATHER THAN EMPHASIZING HOSTILITY TO ISRAEL.

"HOSTILITY TOWARD ANYONE NEVER SOLVES ANY PROBLEM," HE SAID.

"POSITIVE ACTION FOR ECONOMIC IMPROVEMENT IS MORE THAN ENOUGH TO OCCUPY THE ENERGIES AND ATTENTION OF ARAB PEOPLES."

LATER KASEM LEFT BY PLANE FOR BAGHDAD, IRAQ. HE SAID HE HAS AN APPOINTMENT TO SEE IRAQI PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM--NO RELATION--TOMORROW.

GG239PES

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End November 25,
1959